

2012 Pecan Disease Management Update

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Anthracnose Symptoms

2009

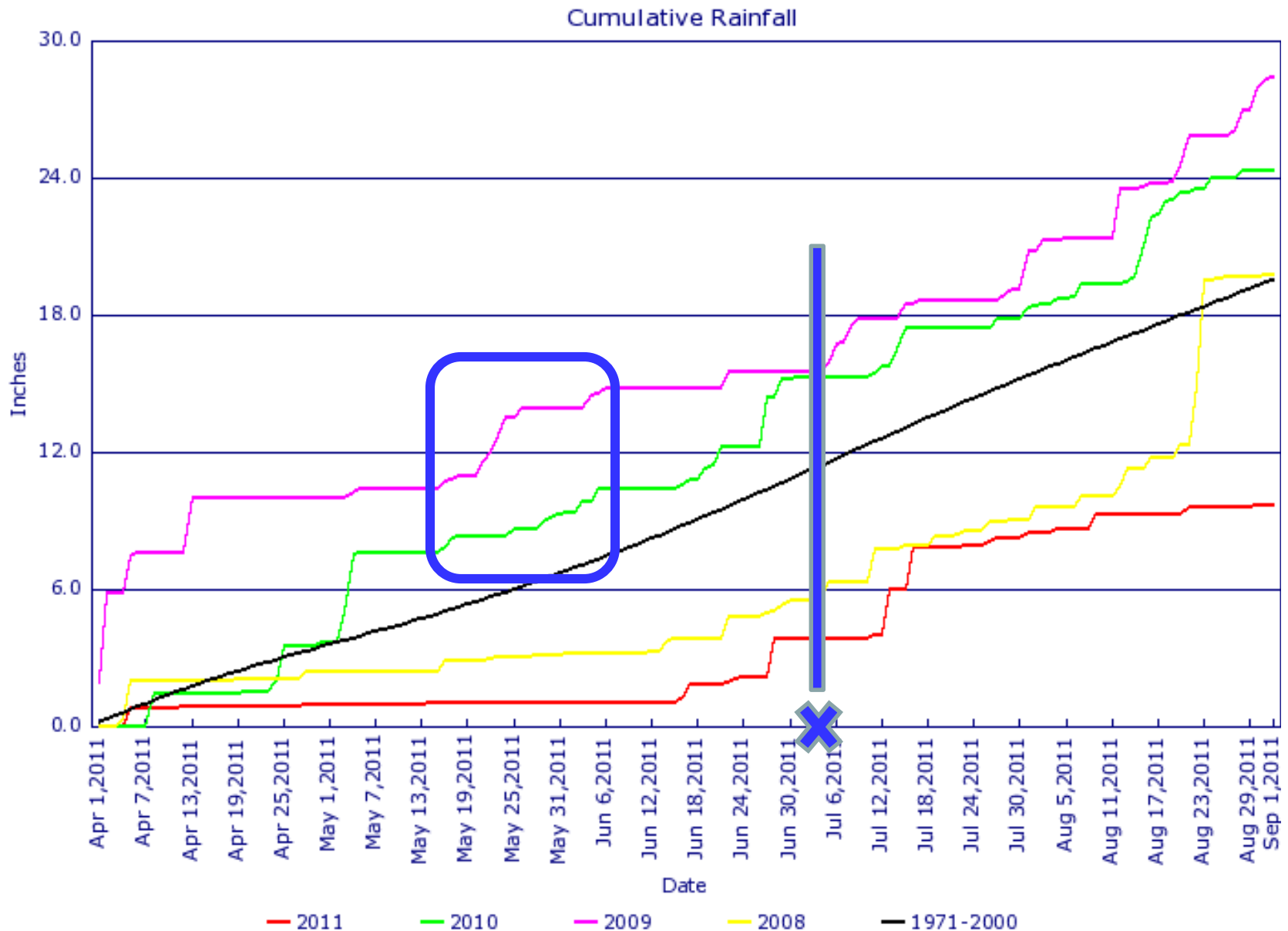


2010





Rainfall, Ponder Farm, 2011



Latent infections

- Freeze, bleach, and ethanol dip
- Pathogen grows saprophytically

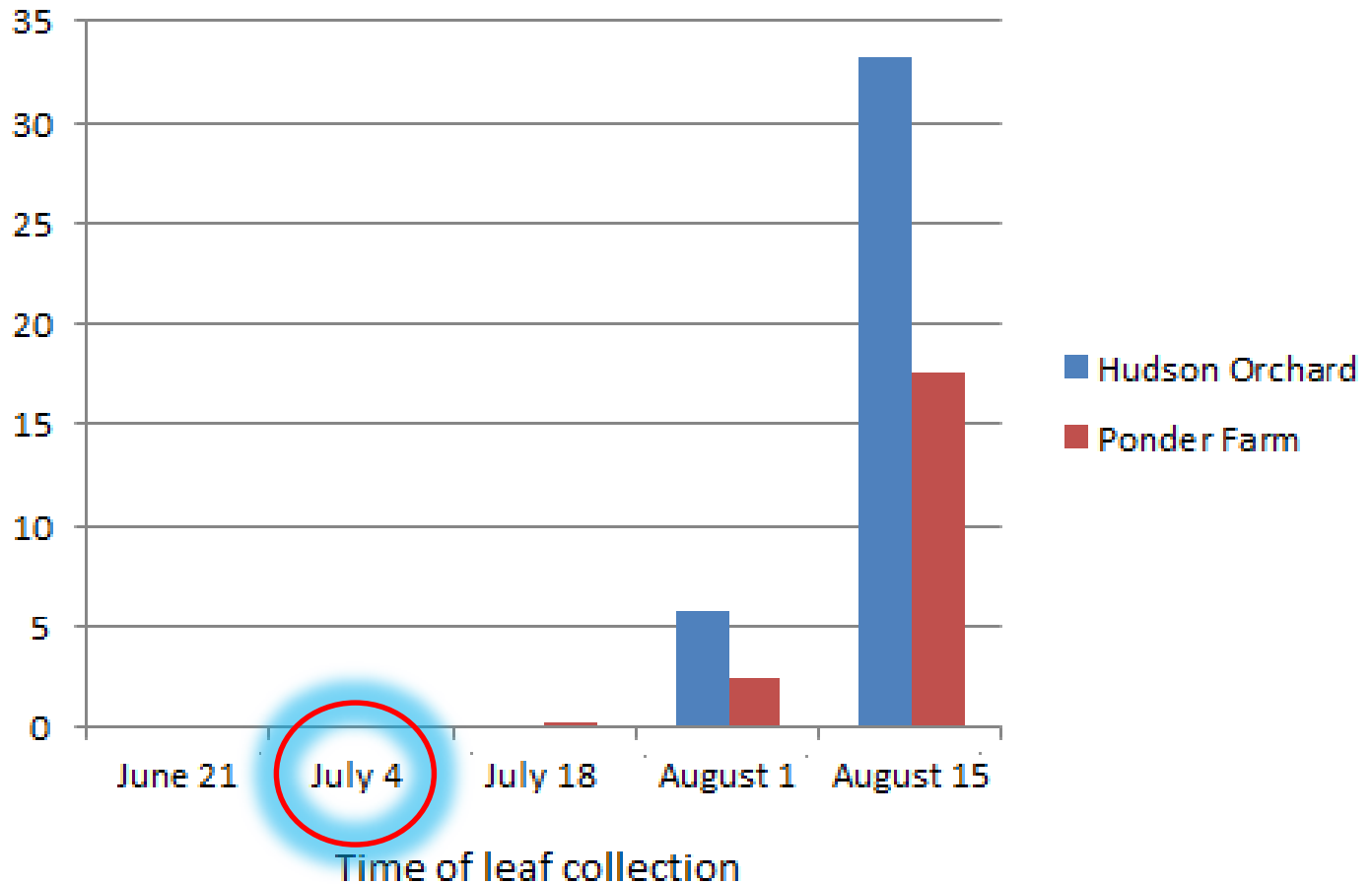


Leaf Sampling, 2011

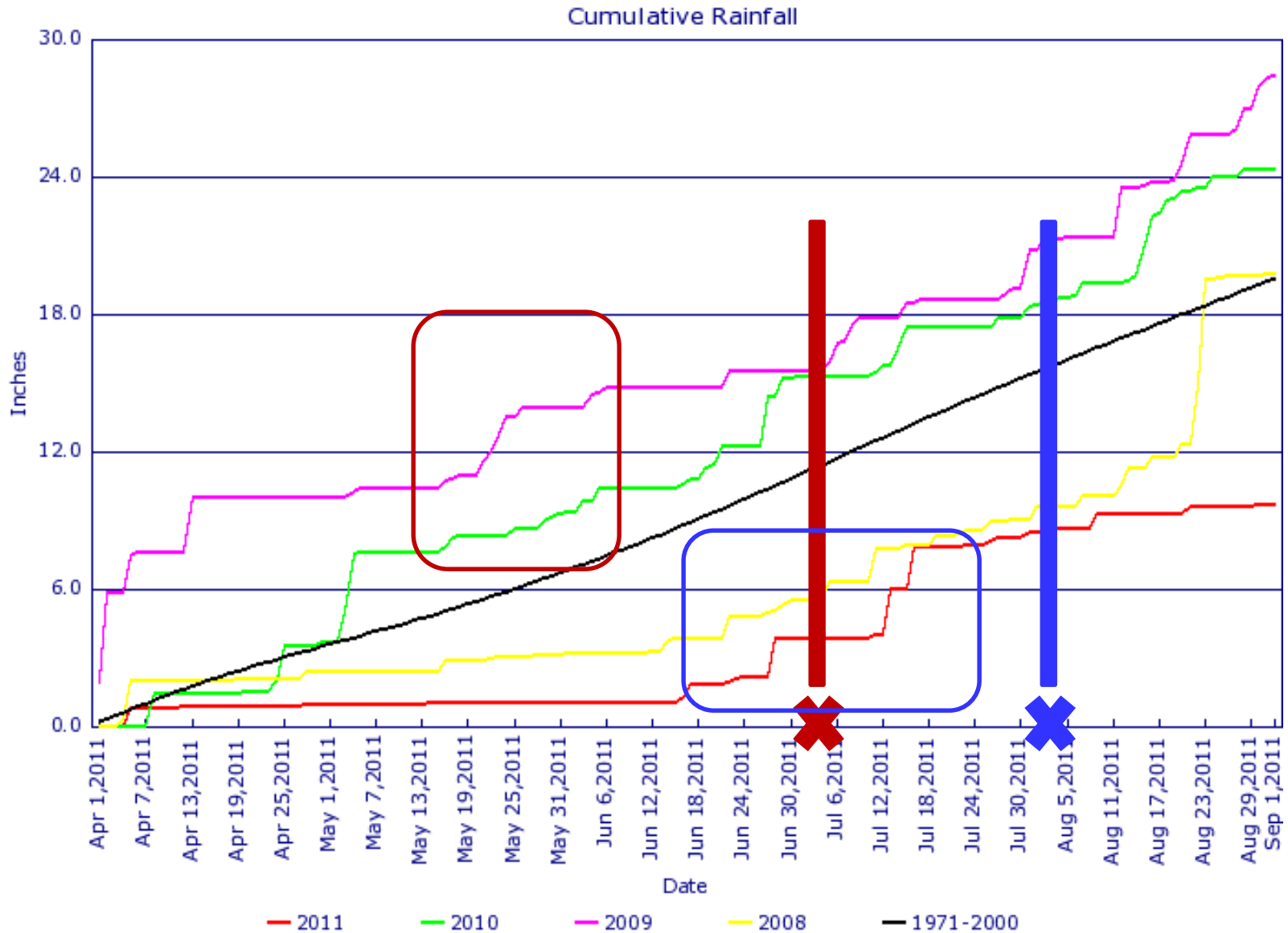
(No symptoms present at harvest)

Latent Infections

Latent infections
per leaf



Rainfall, Ponder Farm, 2011



- Will anthracnose continue to be a problem?
- What influences symptom development?
- Non-chemical control?
- Fungicides?
 - Selection
 - Timing

Recommendations for Control of Anthracnose

- Tree Health
- Promote good air movement
- protectant fungicide program
 - Strobilurins (Group 11)
 - Topsin
 - Phosphorous Acid Fungicides

Abound, Headline, Sovran
Absolute, Stratego, Quadris Top, Quilt

Topsin

Trade Names

Agri-fos
Fosphite
Fungi-Phite
K-Phite
Phostrol
Rampart
Topaz

Phosphite fungicide label examples

ACTIVE INGREDIENTS:	
Mono-and di-potassium salts of Phosphorus Acid	56%
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	44%
TOTAL:	100%

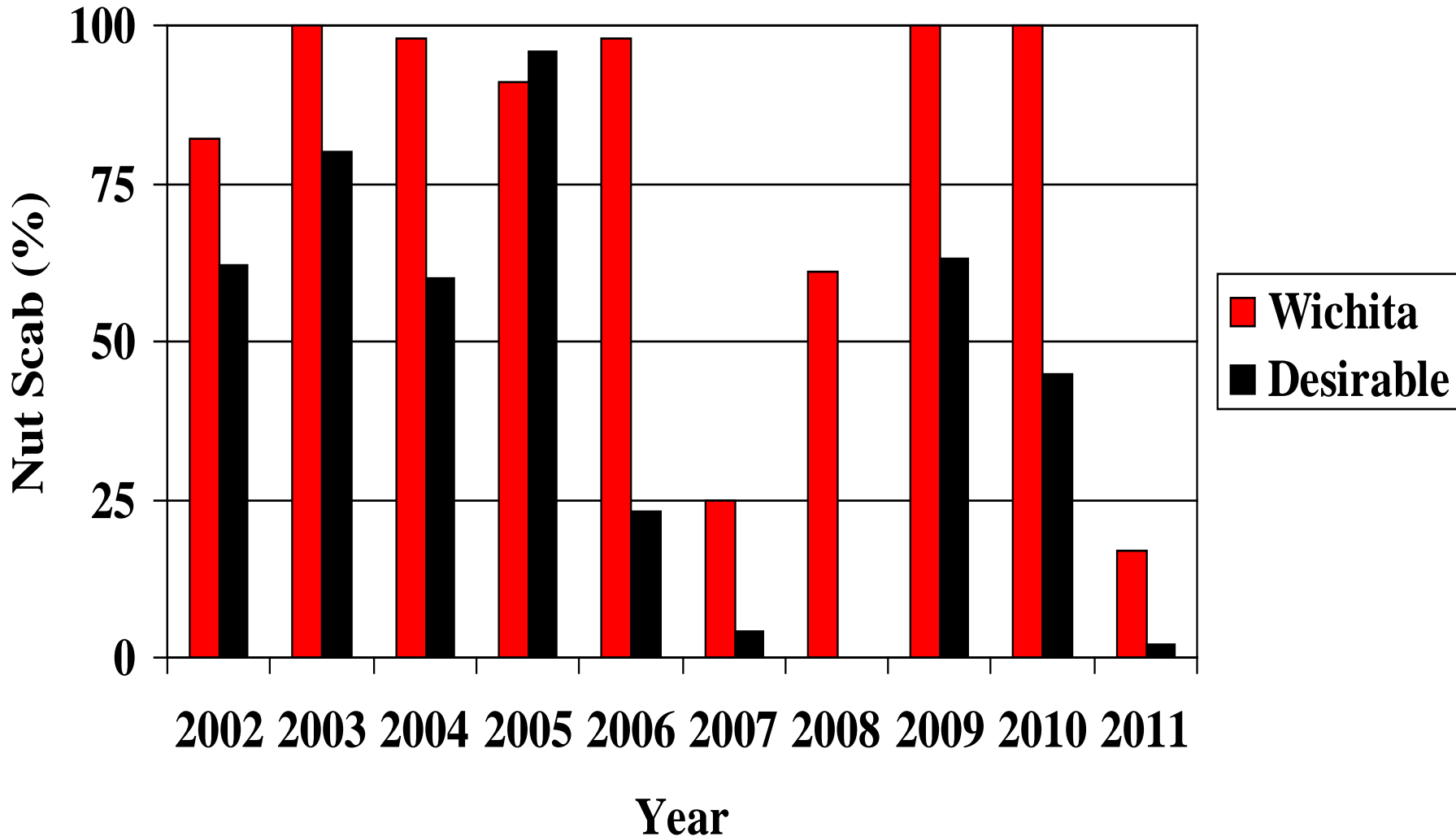
ACTIVE INGREDIENTS:	
Potassium Phosphite*	54.50%
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	45.50%
TOTAL:	100.00%

**Phosphite fungicides have up to 48 hr
eradicant activity**

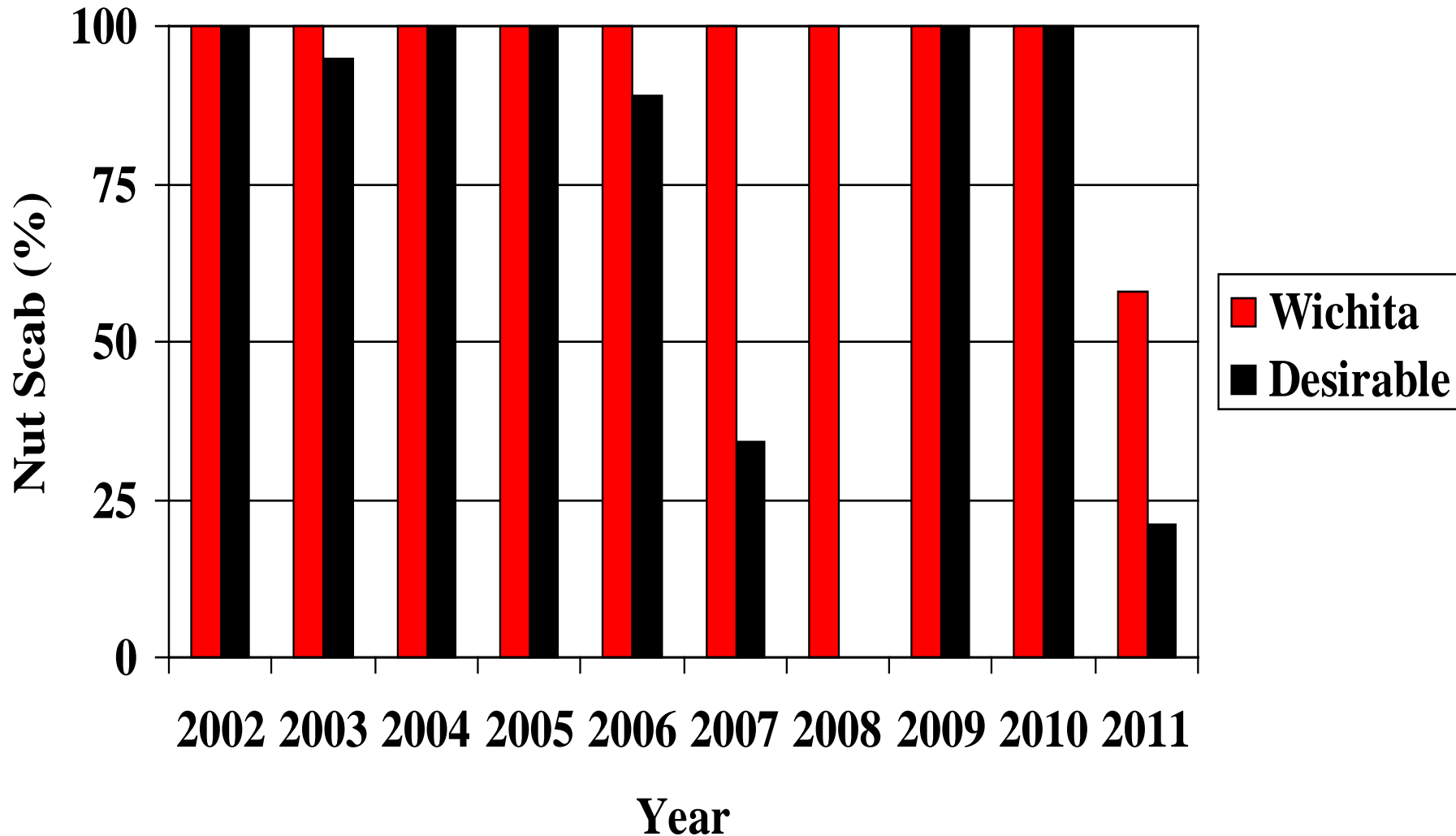
Scab?



Nut Scab Severity by Year, Tifton, GA (Nonsprayed Desirable and Wichita)



Nut Scab Incidence by Year, Tifton, GA (Nonsprayed Desirable and Wichita)



A Great Year for a Spray Advisory (AWIS.com)?

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL http://www.awis.com/Misc/Pecan/Pecan_weather.htm. The page title is "AWIS Weather Services, Inc." and the date is "Tuesday February 19, 2008". The main content area is titled "Pecan Weather for the Southeast" and includes a search bar for "FREE WEATHER FORECAST" with a "Go" button. The page lists sponsors such as ELAST 400 FLOWABLE, Intrepid 2F, and Enable 2F, along with logos for the Alabama Cooperative Extension System and AWIS Weather Services. A sidebar on the left contains navigation links like "Site Links", "SE Regional Weather", and "Regional Forecasts".

2011 

2102 

Fungicide Application Strategies

The Use of Reduced-Rate
Fungicide Tax Mixes

Fungicide Application Strategies

Spiking Tank Mixes

2004 Wichita Fungicide Trial

Treatment	Rate/A	INC	SEV
Nontreated	----	100	98 a
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	4.0 fl oz 25.0 fl oz	100	46 b
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	6.0 fl oz 25.0 fl oz	100	36 b
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	6.0 fl oz 37.5 fl oz	100	22 c
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	4.0 fl oz 37.5 fl oz	100	19 c

2006 Wichita Fungicide Trial

Treatment (App's 1 – 10)	Rate/A (oz.)	NIN
Nontreated	----	100 a
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	4.0 25.0	35.9 b
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	8.0 25.0	23.7 b
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	4.0 50.0	2.1 c
Super Tin 80WP + Elast 400F	3.75 25.0	19.7 c
Super Tin 80WP + Elast 400F	7.5 25.0	4.7 d
Super Tin 80WP + Elast 400F	3.75 50.0	0.8 d

Fungicide Application Strategies

Tank Mixing vs. Alternating

2006 Wichita Fungicide Trial

Treatment	App's	Rate/A (oz.)	NIN
Nontreated	----	----	100 a
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	1 – 10	4.0 25.0	35.9 b
Enable 2F Elast 400F	1,3,5,7,9 2,4,6,8,10	8.0 50.0	24.2 b
Super Tin 80WP + Elast 400F	1 – 10	3.75 25.0	19.7 c
Super Tin 80WP Elast 400F	1,3,5,7,9 2,4,6,8,10	7.5 50.0	11.5 c

2010 Desirable Fungicide Trial

Treatment	App's	Rate/A (oz.)	LIN	LSEV	NIN	NSEV
Nontreated	----	----	63.5 a	12.0 a	95.7 a	54.0 a
Enable 2F + Elast 400F	1 – 10	4.0 25.0	46.8 b	6.8 b	93.3 a	14.2 b
Enable 2F Elast 400F	1,3,5,7,9 2,4,6,8,10	8.0 50.0	45.5 b	6.7 b	96.7 a	10.9 bc
Super Tin 80WP + Elast 400F	1 – 10	3.75 25.0	33.1 c	5.5 c	60.0 c	4.5 c
Super Tin 80WP Elast 400F	1,3,5,7,9 2,4,6,8,10	7.5 50.0	27.3 c	4.2 c	31.3 d	8.8 bc

			Fungicide Class	Common Name	Trade Name	FRAC Code
			QoIs (strobilurins)	azoxystrobin	Abound ½ of Quilt ½ of Quadris Top	11
		kresoxim-methyl		Sovran		
		pyraclostrobin		Headline		
		trifloxystrobin		½ of Absolute		
thiophanate-methyl	Topsin-M	1				
dodine	Elast	M3	DMIs (triazoles, sterol inhibitors)	propiconazole	Bumper, Orbit Propimax ½ of Quilt	3
fentin hydroxide (=TPTH)	Super Tin, Agri Tin	30		tebuconazole	Monsoon, Orius, Tebuzol, Toledo ½ of Absolute	
				metaconazole	Quash	
				fenbuconazole	Enable	
				difenoconazole	½ of Quadris Top	